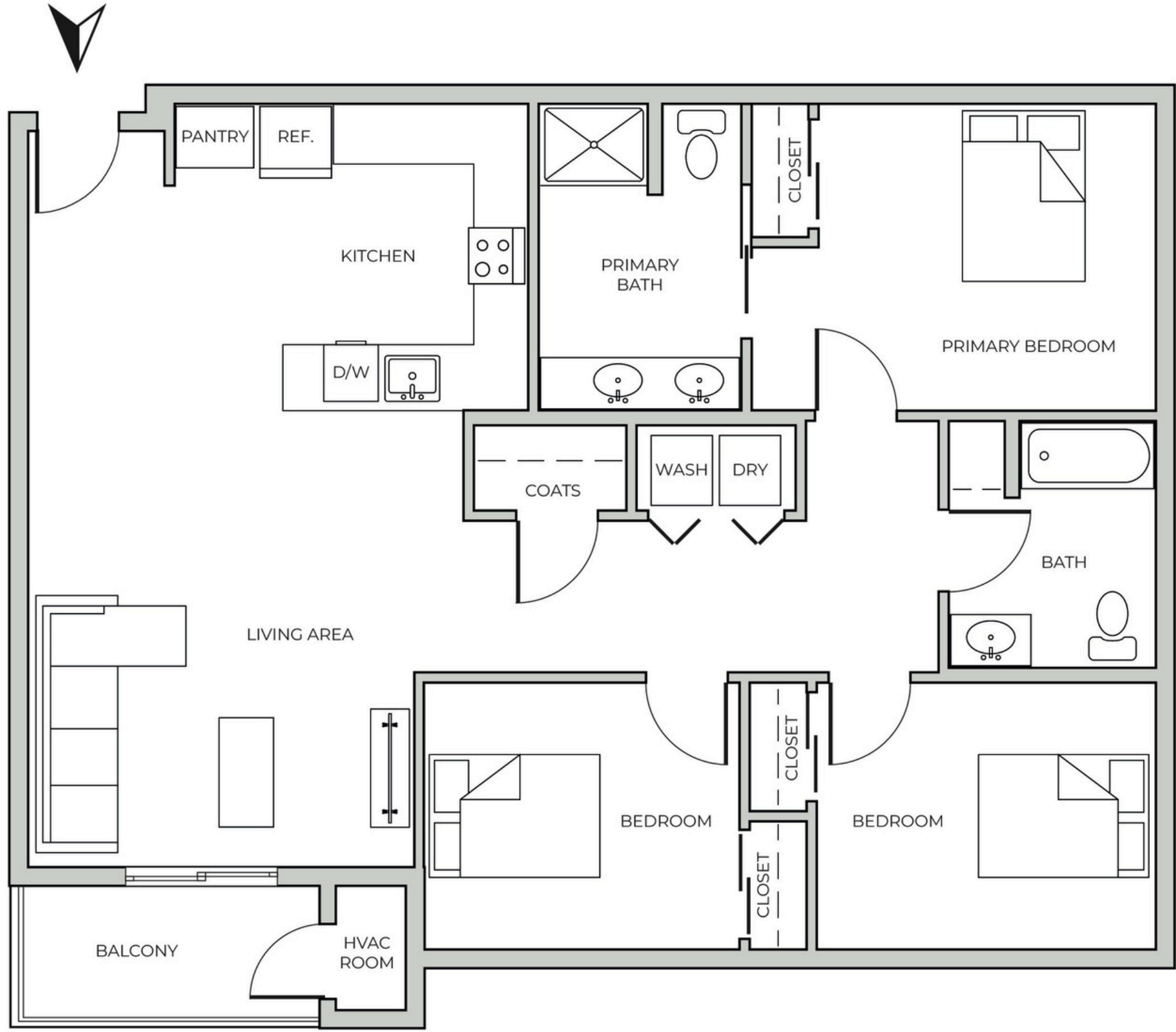




LONDON CROSSING  
CONDOMINIUMS

3 BEDROOM  
1,195-1,233 SF



*the*  
STRAFFORD

